



**Data**

**01**

Digitalized and shared database, reports, monitoring systems

**Quantify**

**02**

Quantify the roles of ecosystems and their impacts to human and society

**Economic instruments**

**03**

Blue carbon - mangrove, coral reefs, payment for ecosystem services- mangrove, coral reefs  
Right-based instrument - fishery  
Marine spatial planning - Marine Pollution

**Community Engagement**

**04**

Co-ownership, capacity building for local community, bottom-up approaches  
GEDSI integration

**Int partnership**

**05**

Transform from voluntary to mandatory actions regionally/internationally  
Sharing lessons learnt/data